

# MaxxForce<sup>®</sup> 11 and 13 (2007-2009)

Overview: Progressive Shift

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#### General Overview: Progressive Shift

The Progressive Shift feature is designed to limit the engine speed to encourage the driver to up-shift early, which in turn improves fuel economy. The engine speed limit set by the feature increases as the engine load increases. This can be useful for ascending grades or accelerating to the speed of traffic.

This document will address unique Progressive Shift functionality for the MaxxForce® 11 and 13.

#### Description and Operation

The Progressive Shift feature limits engine speed based on the currently engaged gear. Customer programmable parameters allow for optimal engine speeds for each transmission gear. This feature encourages the driver to shift gears sooner; operating the engine at a lower RPM more often resulting in a fuel economy improvement. These benefits are best realized if the Up-Shift Indicator feature is enabled for a visual indication of the Progressive Shift operation.

The Progressive Shift feature has the ability to identify engine load and progressively increases engine speed limits with higher engine loads This feature also recognizes neutral conditions and allows the engine to rev the full RPM range when in neutral

Customer programmable parameters speed limits can be set low to emphasize fuel economy or high to improve engine performance

#### Operation

- Progressive Shift feature will be activated when the Progressive Shift Enable parameter is set to "Enabled".
- To take full advantage of the Progressive Shift feature it is recommended that the Up-Shift Indicator feature be enabled. See the Up-Shift Indicator feature for the enabling parameter.
- The transmission gear table and matching gear ratio table are pre-populated from the factory and should not be modified. Use them only for reference when selecting Progressive Shift gear ranges

#### **Feature Interaction**

The Progressive Shift feature interacts with the following engine features:

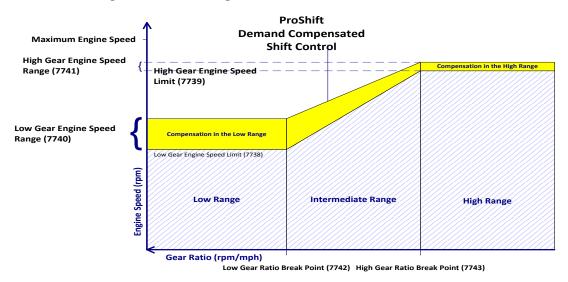
- Cruise Control The Progressive Shift feature and/or cruise control feature will
  be the limiter for engine speed whichever has the lowest set speed. Cruise
  control resume speed may not be attained if Progressive Shift is limiting engine
  speed for the current gear.
- Gear Down Protection (GDP) The Progressive Shift feature will limit engine speeds when in high gear range, unless overridden by lowest speeds set by Gear Down Protection.
- Vehicle Speed Limiter The Progressive Shift feature will limit the engine speeds when in high gear range, unless overridden by a lowest speed set by the vehicle speed limiter.

#### **Programmable Parameters**

The following programmable parameters are required for Progressive Shift. These parameters should be programmed to encourage drivers to up-shift to the next highest gear to help maintain the engine's most efficient speed range for fuel economy.

Parameters indicated as customer programmable can be adjusted differently than the production assembly plant setting to meet the customer's needs. If the parameter is indicated as non-customer programmable, the parameter setting is preset from the factory and can't be changed without authorization.

#### **Progressive Shift Diagram**



Progressive Shift consists of 3 gear regions: a high gear region, a low gear region, and an intermediate region. The gear ratio break point parameter settings determine what range the gears fall within.

For example, If the PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742) parameter is programmed to 3.72 (5th gear) AND the PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743) parameter is programmed to 1.00 (9th gear) then gears 1 - 4 would fall within the "Low Range", gears 6 - 8 would fall within the "Intermediate Range", and 9 - 10th gear would fall in the "High Range".

Engine speed limits (7738 & 7739) must be programmed for the high and low gear range. The engine speed limits in the "Intermediate Range" are calculated automatically. In this region, the engine speed limit will fall somewhere between the Low Range and the High Range depending on current gear and engine load settings.

The initial engine speed limits are applied at low engine loads. The engine speed range parameters for the high and low gear regions (7740 & 7741) control the engine speed increase allowed under heavy loads. This range value is the maximum engine

speed increase that is added to the engine speed limit for the gear range when operating at 100% engine load.

Refer to the Parameter Setup section for specific examples regarding how to configure the parameters for Progressive Shift.

Parameter Value	Description	Possible Values	Cust Pgrm	Recommended Settings
PS Enable (7744)	Enables or disables the Progressive Shift feature in the engine.	0: Disabled 1: Enabled	YES	Customer chosen
PTP Enable (7722)	This parameter must be enabled for progressive shift and gear down protection to operate.	0: Disable 1: Enable	YES	Must be set to 1.
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	Sets the maximum engine speed allowed at low load when the current gear ratio is greater than the programmed PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742) parameter value.  This parameter must be set to a value less than the PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739) parameter setting.	0 to 3000 RPM	YES	Refer to the examples in the "Parameter Setup" section for more information.
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	Sets the maximum engine speed allowed at low load when the current gear ratio is less than the programmed PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743) parameter setting.  This parameter must be set to a value greater than the PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738) parameter setting.	0 to 3000 RPM	YES	Refer to the examples in the "Parameter Setup" section for more information.
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	Sets the range of Engine speed added to the PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738) parameter value when the current gear ratio is greater than the programmed PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742) parameter value.  At 100% engine load this value will be added to the PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738) parameter value.	0 to 3000 RPM	YES	Refer to the examples in the "Parameter Setup" section for more information.
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	Sets the range of engine speed added to the PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739) parameter setting when the current gear ratio is less than the programmed PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743) parameter setting.  At 100% engine load this value will be added to the PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739) parameter setting.	0 to 3000 RPM	YES	Refer to the examples in the "Parameter Setup" section for more information.

Parameter Value	Description	Possible Values	Cust Pgrm	Recommended Settings
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Sets the gear ratio above which the PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738) parameter and the PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740) are used.	0 to 65	YES	A ratio that corresponds to 3rd, 4th, or 5th gear is recommended.
	This parameter must be set to a value higher than the PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743) parameter setting.			For example, if 5th gear is chosen, a value of 4.00 would be appropriate for a 10-speed manual transmission.
				Larger values equate to a lower gear number. For example: If a value of 8.00 is entered, gears with a ratio > 8.00 are considered Low Gears.
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Sets the gear ratio below which the PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739) and the Progressive Shift - High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741) is used.	0 to 65	YES	A ratio that corresponds to 5th, 6th, or 7th gear is recommended.
	This parameter must be set to a value less than the PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742) parameter setting.			For example, if 6th gear is chosen, a value of 2.60 would be appropriate for a 10-speed manual transmission.
				Smaller values equate to a higher gear number. For example: If a value of 2.50 is entered, gears with a ratio < 2.50 are considered High Gears.

#### Parameter Setup

#### **Selecting Progressive Shift Gear Ranges**

Select gear ratio break points that are sequential. Do not make the High Gear Ratio Break Point a numerically larger value that the Low Gear Ratio Break Point. Break points may be spread apart. The Progressive Shift feature will interpolate an inbetween engine speed limit for any gears found in-between the breakpoints. Any gear may be selected for break points however, selecting the break point at or near the hi/low range split is typical

#### PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)

This ServiceMaxx parameter represents a gear ratio. Any transmission gear with a numerically higher ratio than this break point will be limited to the PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738).

- For a 10spd, typically this value would be set to the gear ratio for 5<sup>th</sup> gear.
- For a 13spd, the gear ratio for 5th gear would likely be used.
- For an 18spd, the gear ratio for 10th gear would be typical.

#### PS Shift High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)

This ServiceMaxx parameter represents a gear ratio. Any transmission gear with a numerically lower ratio will be limited to the PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739).

• For a 10spd, typically this value would be set to the gear ratio for 6th gear.

#### **Selecting Progressive Shift Engine Speed Limits**

#### PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)

This ServiceMaxx parameter represents an engine RPM. The engine speed will be limited to this value when the transmission is engaged in a low range gear, typically 2<sup>nd</sup> through 5<sup>th</sup> gears on a 10spd.

- Typical values are 1600 to 1700 RPM.
- Lower values are better for fuel economy but are also more intrusive upon driving styles.
- 1st gear is defaulted OFF for Progressive Shift allowing the full RPM range when in 1st gear or creeper gears. Any transmission gear with a ratio numerically higher than 11.3:1 will not be subject to Progressive Shift RPM limits.

#### PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)

This ServiceMaxx parameter represents an engine RPM. The engine speed will be limited to this value when the transmission is engaged in the higher gears, typically 6<sup>th</sup> through 10<sup>th</sup> on a 10spd.

- Typical values are 1700 to 1800 RPM.
- Lower values are again more intrusive upon driving styles, but better for fuel economy.
- Vehicles running on mountainous terrain may require higher values than vehicles on flat terrain.
- Vehicles running frequently with very heavy loads may also require higher values than lightly loaded vehicles.

#### Selecting Progressive Shift Extended Range Load Based Engine Speed Ranges

The use of the load based RPM extender is optional. It can be set to 0 RPM for either or both high and low gear ranges. Since the extended range is load based, it will only allow the extra RPM when heavy fueling is present. This makes the Progressive Shift feature more intrusive upon driving styles and does tend to train the driver into shifting sooner.

#### PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)

This ServiceMaxx parameter represents an engine RPM "adder". The PSLow Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738) will be increased by this amount when the engine is running at high load conditions.

- Typical values are 0 to 300 RPM.
- Lower values are better for 18spd transmissions (i.e. 50-150 RPM). Higher values are better for 10spd and 13spd transmissions (200-300 RPM). This is because an 18spd transmission can split any low gear.

#### PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7742)

This ServiceMaxx parameter represents an engine RPM "adder". The Powertrain Warning and Protection System - High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739) will be increased by this amount when the engine is running at high load conditions.

- Typical values are 0 to 300 RPM.
- Lower values are better for 13spd and 18spd transmissions (i.e. 50-150 RPM).
   Higher values are better for 10spd transmissions (200-300 RPM). This is because 13spd and 18spd transmission can split any low gear.

#### **Progressive Shift Set up Examples**

To set up the Progressive Shift feature it is recommended that you use one of the example settings, and then modify only the specific parameters that will help meet your vehicle application.

This section describes only a few possible feature applications and how the programmable parameters can be effectively configured for each application. This is not a comprehensive list, and does not include all possible applications that an owner/operator might encounter.

## Example A – Customer desires to maximize fuel economy due to light vehicle loads (flat terrain).

Adjust parameters as follows:

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Enable (7744)	1	Enabled/Disabled
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	1400	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	1500	RPM
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	200	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	200	RPM
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4th, or 5 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 5 <sup>rd</sup> , 6th, or 7 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value

## Example B – Customer desires to maximize fuel economy due to light vehicle loads (flat terrain) with Multi-Torque.

Adjust parameters as follows:

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Enable (7744)	1	Enabled/Disabled

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	1400	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	1500	RPM
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	220	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	220	RPM
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4th, or 5 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 5 <sup>rd</sup> , 6th, or 7 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value

# Example C – Customer desires to maximize fuel economy due to medium vehicle loads (rolling hills).

Adjust parameters as follows:

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Enable (7744)	1	Enabled/Disabled
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	1400	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	1500	RPM
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	250	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	300	RPM
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4th, or 5 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 5 <sup>rd</sup> , 6th, or 7 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value

# Example D - Customer desires to maximize fuel economy due to medium vehicle loads (rolling hills) with Multi-Torque.

Adjust parameters as follows:

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Enable (7744)	1	Enabled/Disabled
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	1400	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	1500	RPM

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	275	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	325	RPM
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4th, or 5 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 5 <sup>th</sup> , 6 <sup>th</sup> , or 7 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value

Example E – Customer desires to maintain engine performance due to heavy vehicle loads in mountainous terrain.

Adjust parameters as follows:

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Enable (7744)	1	Enabled/Disabled
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	1400	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	1600	RPM
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	300	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	300	RPM
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4th, or 5 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 5 <sup>rd</sup> , 6th, or 7 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value

Example F – Customer desires to maintain engine performance due to heavy vehicle loads in mountainous terrain.

Adjust parameters as follows:

Parameter	Value	Units
PS Enable (7744)	1	Enabled/Disabled
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Limit (7738)	1500	RPM
PS Low Gear Engine Speed Range (7740)	275	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Limit (7739)	1600	RPM
PS High Gear Engine Speed Range (7741)	325	RPM
PS Low Gear Ratio Break Point (7742)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 3 <sup>rd</sup> , 4th, or 5 <sup>th</sup> gear	Gear Ratio Value

Parameter	Value	Units
PS High Gear Ratio Break Point (7743)	Set to a ratio that corresponds to 5 <sup>rd</sup> , 6th, or 7 <sup>th</sup>	Gear Ratio Value
	gear	

### **Frequently Asked Questions**

# Q: How can I set up the Progressive Shift feature to maximize fuel economy?

**A:** Refer to the examples in the Possible Progressive Shift Applications section for more information.

## Definitions/Acronyms

The following terms are referenced in this document:

Acronym	Definition
GDP	Gear Down Protection